

## On the practical requirements of emergency management in the new era

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**Keywords:** new era, emergency management, practical requirements

**Abstract:** In the new era, emergency management is a brand-new and pioneering undertaking. Its development is still facing a severe and complex situation, and emergency management bears more responsibilities and challenges, we must continue to translate General Secretary Xi Jinping's important discourse on emergency management into vivid practice, build a new security pattern guided by the overall national security concept, and enhance the vitality of emergency management through innovation, strengthening international exchanges and cooperation in emergency management.

### 1. Introduction

After continuing to deepen the reform, China's emergency management has achieved a major shift from decentralized management to comprehensive overall planning, and the overall ability to escort economic development and social stability has been significantly enhanced, it has effectively promoted the people's sense of gain, happiness and security, and has been fully affirmed by the Party and the people. Behind the "Report card" of Emergency Management, the Party Central Committee with Comrade Xi Jinping at its core has made far-sighted and masterful plans to draw up a grand blueprint for an emergency management system with Chinese characteristics in the new era. This is the first sign of the effectiveness of the emergency management system construction, is the emergency management system and the ability to continue to promote modernization, is an emergency management system with Chinese characteristics is emerging embryonic form. In the new era, emergency management is a brand-new and pioneering undertaking. Its development is still facing a severe and complex situation, and emergency management bears more responsibilities and challenges, we must continue to translate General Secretary Xi Jinping's important discourse on emergency management into vivid practice, build a new security pattern guided by the overall national security concept, and enhance the vitality of emergency management through innovation, strengthening international exchanges and cooperation in emergency management.

### 2. Translate General Secretary Xi Jinping's important statement on emergency management into vivid practice

Emergency Management is an important component of a country's governance system and capacity. It is responsible for preventing and resolving major security risks and dealing with disasters and accidents in a timely manner, it is an important mission to protect the lives and property of the people and maintain social stability. It bears on the long-term stability of the country and the fundamental well-being of the people. The emergency management departments are born for the people, built for the people, and fight for the people. All Party members and cadres must keep firmly in mind the "Four consciousnesses," firmly "Four self-confidence," and resolutely accomplish the "Two safeguards," In thought, politics and action, we should be in close agreement with the Central Committee with Comrade Xi Jinping at its core.

Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, General Secretary Xi Jinping, standing in a new historical position, has delivered a series of important speeches on the emergency management system and capacity, production safety, disaster prevention and reduction and disaster

relief, and put forward a series of new concepts, new ideas and new strategies, it contains rich thoughts of modernization of national governance. General Secretary Xi Jinping's important exposition on emergency management scientifically answered major theoretical and practical questions concerning the overall and long-term development of emergency management, and revealed the law of development of emergency management in China's new era, it has rich scientific connotations, is an important component of Xi Jinping's thought on Socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era, and is a powerful ideological weapon guiding the modernization of the emergency management system and capabilities, is to promote the development of China's emergency management and follow the action guide.

### **3. Building a new security pattern guided by the overall national security concept**

The core of the overall national security concept is to realize the overall national security, and to accurately understand and grasp the system of the overall national security, the key is to adhere to the "People's security as the purpose, political security as the fundamental, economic security as the basis, military, cultural, social security as the guarantee, to promote international security as the basis"

#### **3.1 to take the safety of the people as its purpose**

Bearing in mind the primary mission of Emergency Management, taking people's safety as its purpose, insisting on the recognition of enhancing people's sense of security in safeguarding the fundamental interests of the overwhelming majority of the people and thinking in the implementation of the overall national security concept, in advancing the modernization of national governance system and governance capacity to grasp. It is necessary to understand the feelings of the masses in emergency handling, reflect the needs of the masses in the construction of the emergency response system, grasp emergency response in the face of the people's livelihood, rely on the masses to grasp emergency response, and strive to solve the most direct and realistic interests that the people are most concerned about, we will provide excellent public security services to the public and the public to the maximum extent possible, and improve the modernization level of our emergency preparedness and handling capabilities. Consciously carry out the party's Mass line, rally the strength of all sectors of society, work together to promote emergency management. Willing to be a good party and the people's "Night watchman", when the people around the "Security guard".

#### **3.2 Taking political security as the foundation**

China's "Overall national security concept" is composed of system security, system security and comprehensive security, in which political security is the fundamental and core. Political security determines and affects the country's economic security, military security, social security and other areas of security, security in other areas will ultimately be reflected in the maintenance of national political security. The first requirement of political security is the security of political power, the core is the security of ideology, and the foundation is the security of political system. The establishment and improvement of various mechanisms of the emergency management departments, such as the mechanism for the mediation of social contradictions, the mechanism for the maintenance of social stability, and the mechanism for the settlement of social conflicts, must be based on ensuring political security, in particular, we must take strict precautions against and resolutely combat all kinds of infiltration, subversion and sabotage, violent and terrorist activities, ethnic separatist activities, religious extremist activities and so on to achieve political security.

#### **3.3 based on economic security**

Economic Security in the new era is the country's basic economic system and Socialist market economy order, and the status of major economic interests, such as important industries and key fields, key industries, major infrastructure and major construction projects that are vital to the national economy, free from threats from inside and outside, and the ability to ensure economic security and development. Economic Security is the foundation of national security, which not only concerns the

independence of national economic sovereignty and the sustainable development of society, but also restricts the ability of national security in other fields. The security of the basic economic system is the primary factor of the national economic security, the maintenance of the security of economic sovereignty is the basic requirement of foreign economic exchanges, and the personal economic security of citizens is an important factor affecting the economic security.

### **3.4 military, cultural and social security**

In the final analysis, the competition between countries is the competition of strength, hard strength and soft strength together constitute the basis of safeguarding and realizing national interests. Correspondingly, the content of national security can be roughly divided into two aspects: hard power security and soft power security. Military security is one of the most original and intuitive connotations of national security, it is the most typical aspect of national hard power security, while cultural security and social security become the prominent aspect of national soft power security because of their extensive influence on national overall security. As one of the most original and intuitive connotations of national security, military security is the most typical aspect of national hard power security, cultural Security and social security have become the prominent aspects of national soft power security because of their extensive influence on the overall security of the country. Military security is the most traditional and important aspect of national security, an important component of the national security system, and an important guarantee for the security of other aspects of the national security system, it is a necessary means to realize and maintain national security; Culture is the foundation and important embodiment of national soft power, and cultural security is an important symbol and guarantee of national soft power security; social security is a key link directly related to national security, is a matter of great importance to social stability and the happiness of the people.

### **3.5 Relying on the promotion of international security**

The reform and development of emergency management and the implementation of the overall concept of national security must be based on the promotion of international security, the essence of which is to realize common security, which means respecting and guaranteeing the security of every country, while safeguarding our own interests, we should also focus on pursuing peace, cooperation and win-win results with other countries so as to jointly promote the building of an open and inclusive world featuring lasting peace, universal security and common prosperity.

## **4. Making innovations to boost the vitality of emergency management work**

Deepening reform is the fundamental power to push forward emergency management in the new era. The spirit of reform and innovation should run through the whole process of emergency management work, and the work should be guided by reform and driven by innovation so as to better reflect the nature of the times, grasp the regularity and be full of creativity, it plans the overall top-level design, and promotes the formation of an emergency management system with Chinese characteristics featuring unified command, specialization and coordination, quick response, linkage from top to bottom, and a combination of peacetime and wartime, it is necessary to construct an emergency management system that is commensurate with the status of a great power and the modernization of the country's governance system and capacity.

### **4.1 Promoting the development of an emergency management system in an all-round way**

The improvement of emergency management system is the prerequisite to enhance the ability of emergency management. Emergency Management System and capacity is an important part of national governance system and capacity, which directly affects the overall security and sustainable development of a country. We will deepen the reform of the emergency command system, and build an emergency management system that features unified command, dedicated services, prompt response and inter-connected efforts. We will deepen the reform of the departmental management system, it will accelerate the formation of a functional system of institutions that is comprehensive,

scientifically standardized, and runs efficiently. It will push forward the reform of the safety supervision system, modernize the safety production management system and management capacity, and comprehensively improve the safety civilization of the whole people, the ability to ensure workplace safety has been significantly strengthened. Efforts have been made to deepen reform of the law enforcement system, further improve the system of local supervision and law enforcement, and vigorously promote law-based governance.

#### **4.2 Modernizing the emergency management system and capabilities**

The problems of short construction time, weak foundation and weak foundation of China's emergency management system are still quite prominent. There are still many challenges in preventing and resolving major risks and responding effectively to major emergencies, we have a long way to go in modernizing our emergency management system and capabilities. We must adhere to the basic principle of human modernization, we will endeavor to build a modernized emergency command system, a risk prevention system, an emergency rescue force system, an emergency material support system, a scientific and technological support system, a talent support system, and a rule of law system for emergency management, we will deepen the modernization of emergency management systems and capabilities. We will push for new progress in this cause so that the people's sense of security will be enriched, guaranteed, and sustainable.

#### **4.3 Vigorously promoting the development of an emergency management science and technology system**

The breakthrough and development of major science and technology will inevitably bring about a leap in the connotation of the nature of combat power, the use of extension and so on, and provide a powerful engine of power. We will take big data as a powerful engine for innovation and development in emergency management, vigorously implement the strategy for emergency management of big data, and promote the use of new technologies and methods, such as big data, cloud computing and geographic information, efforts will be made to improve the ability of disaster information acquisition, simulation, simulation, prediction, risk assessment, emergency communication and support, and create data emergency, intelligent emergency and scientific and technological emergency. We must use the thinking, path, method and courage of reform to solve the difficult problems on the way forward and vigorously promote the construction of the emergency management science and technology system, new Breakthroughs have been made in emergency management information system, emergency management science and Technology Innovation System, emergency command and communication equipment system and so on to promote the transformation and upgrading of emergency management.

### **5. Strengthening international exchanges and cooperation in emergency management**

In today's increasingly integrated and complex world, no country can meet the challenges facing humanity alone, nor can any country retreat into self-imposed isolation. The concept of a community of shared future for mankind is in line with the historical trend and the trend of the Times in the global cooperation in emergency management. We should, in the spirit of a community of shared future for mankind, uphold the global governance concept of achieving shared growth through consultation and collaboration, and vigorously promote the modernization of our national governance system and capacity. China will promote the development of a global cooperation platform for emergency management, a global cooperation mechanism for emergency management, and a multinational emergency rescue force, so as to further enhance China's capacity for global cooperation in emergency management, to provide a model of cooperation mechanism for global cooperation in emergency management and contribute Chinese wisdom and Chinese programs to international cooperation in emergency management.

### **5.1 Promoting the development of a global cooperation platform for emergency management**

In the current situation of increasingly complex emergency management issues and cross-regional development, global cooperation in emergency management needs to break down narrow regional unilateralism in emergency management by strengthening cooperation among different political power bodies, we should give full play to the overall effect and Synergy of governance, and use political means to push other relevant subjects to seek coordinated responses to emergency management problems such as sudden public crises through regular meetings and the establishment of organizations. For a long time, China has attached great importance to the construction of a global cooperation platform for emergency management, demonstrating China's commitment with "China Action".

In the face of the sudden outbreak of new pneumonia, the Chinese government and the Chinese people, undaunted by difficulties and dangers, have always put the safety and health of the people first, and in accordance with the general requirements of firm confidence, working together in the same boat, scientific prevention and treatment, and precise policy-making, the Public Mobilization, joint prevention and control, and openness and transparency have started a people's war to combat the epidemic. While making every effort to combat the epidemic in China, China has always provided support and assistance to the international community in the fight against the epidemic within its capacity.

### **5.2 Promoting the development of a global cooperation mechanism on emergency management**

The Global Cooperation Mechanism of emergency management is an important provider of public goods of emergency management, and it is of great significance to the global cooperation of emergency management. The Global Cooperative Mechanism for emergency management helps to reduce uncertainty in situations of incomplete and asymmetric information and to address opportunistic risks in international interactions, the international mechanism can change the utility curve of the actor through the principles, the moral restraint of the norm and the "Problem connection", and promote the behavior of the actor through the tangible stimulation of the rule and decision-making procedure, it can effectively reduce the cost of global cooperation in emergency management, thus promoting global international cooperation in dealing with sudden public crises. The Global Cooperation Mechanism of emergency management aims to achieve global governance of sudden public crises, and provides common values for the global cooperation of emergency management.

### **5.3 Promoting cross-border emergency rescue capacity**

The Chinese government attaches great importance to transnational (border) relief work, actively assumes international responsibilities and obligations, and is always ready to make greater contributions to international humanitarian relief work. China's commitment to International Disaster Reduction and Humanitarian Assistance demonstrates its strong responsibility as a responsible major country and represents an important task for emergency response management in the new era. On April 16, 2018, Ministry of Emergency Management of the People's Republic of China was launched. It is a major step in the reform and development of China's emergency management cause. It also provides an organizational guarantee for China to shoulder its international obligations more effectively and devote itself to international humanitarian affairs. While the domestic emergency rescue team rationalized its mechanism and transformed successfully, the Chinese rescue team went abroad and played its own role in international rescue.

The Ministry of Emergency Management has established 27 professional rescue teams, a number of cross-regional mobile rescue forces and 7 international rescue teams, focusing on building emergency rescue "Sharp knife" and "Fist" force. In October 2019, the Chinese rescue team and the China International Rescue team passed the evaluation and retest of the UN international heavy rescue team, making China the first country in Asia to have two international heavy rescue teams. China's international rescue teams now have the ability to participate in international humanitarian emergency relief, as well as the ability to be competent in major natural disaster relief work at home and abroad.

Guided by the concept of a community of shared future for mankind, China adheres to the global governance concept of achieving shared development through consultation and collaboration, the civilization concept of coexistence of diverse civilizations, and has taken the initiative to fulfill the responsibilities of a responsible major country, guided by Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era, adhering to the overall national security concept, promoting the modernization of emergency management system and capabilities, and strengthening international exchanges and cooperation in emergency management, it is bound to take a road of modernization of emergency management with Chinese characteristics. While efficiently maintaining the safety of our people's lives and property, it has also brought to the world the Chinese wisdom and Chinese solutions for emergency management.

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